DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEADS AN	ND SIGNA	LS	W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	<b>OPENING</b>	LEADS ST	YLE					
NAT					In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: NATURAL- GREEN	
	Suit	4th					NCBO: GREECE	
	NT	4th					PLAYERS: MAMIDAKI- DOGANI	
	Subseq						EVENT : ALL EVENTS	
	Other: 2 <sup>nd</sup> from 3 or more low cards						<b>1</b>	
				ks for conti	nuing the suit	11		
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS ***	* vs NT	- vs SUIT C	ONTR.			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 <sup>nd</sup> : 15-18 HCP; Responses as opening 1NT	$A\mathbf{K}$	KQ	Q <b>J</b>	$\mathbf{J}_{10}$	<u>10</u> X	XX		
t <sup>th</sup> : If op. is minor: 11-14 Resp. as. op. 1NT	Α <b>Κ</b> Χ	KQX	Q <b>J</b> X	<b>J</b> 10X	<u>10</u> 9	x <b>X</b> x	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
If op. is major: 15-17 Resp. as. op. 1NT	<b>AK</b> JX	<b>K</b> QXX	<b>QJ</b> 10X	<b>J</b> 1098	10 <b>9</b> X	x <b>X</b> xx	5CRD MAJORS, 5CRD D exp 4441, 1NT: 6-10	
	<b>A</b> KJ10X	<b>K</b> QJX	<b>K</b> Q10X	<b>у</b> 1098 КЈ <b>10</b> 9	9 <b>8</b> X	x <b>X</b> xx	1NT over 1M : F1R	
		<b>К</b> QJX К <b>J10</b> X		к <u>л</u> 109 к <b>10</b> 98	10 <b>X</b> X	ΛΑΛΛ	1NT openings (14)15-17 HCP (5crd M, 6crd m, sing: possible)	
HIMD OVER CALL C (C4.1. D II I NIT)	<u>A</u> <b>Q</b> J10	1	<u>K</u> <b>Q</b> 109X	+				
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	<u>A</u> J <b>10X</b>	KXXX	QXX	JXX	10 <b>X</b> X <b>X</b>		2/1 : GF	
Pre-emptive or two style Ghestem	KJXXX		QXXX	JXX $X$	10 <b>X</b> X <b>X</b> X			
$(1 \clubsuit) - 2 \clubsuit$ : ♣; $(1 \clubsuit) - 2 \spadesuit$ : majors $- 2NT$ : lowest	KXXXXX		$QXX\mathbf{X}X$	JXXXX				
(1♣) - 3 ♣: ♦/♠; (1x) - 2NT : lowest; (1x) - 3♣: highest								
	SIGNALS	WHEN FOI	LOWING S	SUIT OR I	DISCARDING	T T		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	D = Discou	raging E= Er	scouraging S	= Suit Pref	1 = odd, 2 = e	ven	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Γwo suiter style Ghestem		High Low Odd Even					2 <b>4</b> : strong (22+ HCP or 3 ½ losers)	
(1♣) – 2 ♣: ♣; (1♣) - 2♦: majors – 2NT : lowest	SUIT						2 ♦: 3-7 6CRD M any shape	
(1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 2 + 4) = (1 - 3 + 4) = (1	On part.lead			E2	(S)	(S)	2♥: 8-11 (12) 6CRD any shape	
(1M) - 2M:extr; $(1 •) - 2 •: M$ , $(1 •) - 3 •$ :extremes $(1 •) - 3 •$ :stop ask	On decl.lead		1 2				2♠: 8-11 (12) 6CRD any shape	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	Discarding	D	D 1		E		3NT: Gambling (1 <sup>rst</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> no outside value)	
	NT						VS 3NT Gambling: 4♣/5♣:p/c, 4♦: solo ask,4♥/♥ NAT	
2♣:4+♥/♠; 2♦: one M; 2♥/♠: 5crd♥/♠ + m; 2NT: 5-5 m	On part.lead			E2				
Dbl : 5m+4M or 6+m or 17+ hcp, 4 <sup>th</sup> : 2♣:4+♥/♠; nat	On decl.lead			2				
	PETERSM	ITH						
			DOU	JBLES				
							_	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)								
Vs 2 ♦ (multi): 2 ♥/♠: short in ♥/♠ op.values;								
dbl : 3+ crd in M op.values; 2NT: nat								
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24							SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
♦: one M; 1♥/♠: ♥/ ♠+ m under 13 hcp.	SPECIAL,	ARTIFICIA	AL & COME	ETITIVE	1NT – dbl – pass: to play, -rdbl: 5cmor 5-5MM, -2♣: avoids 1nt doubled, 2♦/♥:transfer, 2♠/2NT: trsfer to ♣/♦ constr.			
1NT: both m; dbl: both M under 13 hcp, Jump over calls : weak	Lightener; 1	Negative; Ma	ximal; Respo	nsive; Sup	port			
With up to 13HCP: pass . Pass and then dbl: 15-17								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE							Double Check back stayman; Wolf sing off: 5NT grand slam try	
NS in 1 level: F1R; rdbl: 10+; 2 NT (9)10-12 + fit							4 <sup>th</sup> suit forcing; neg dbl against overcall in NT;	
							RKCB (1430), Optional(4)	
							PSYCHICS: Rare	

OPENING	ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO OF CARDS	NEG.DBLNT HRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*	No	2	4 ♦	11-21 hcp	2♣: inverted; 2♠: limit in ♣; 3♣: pre; 2NT: 10-12 1 NT: 6-10	After 2♣: 2♦/♥/♠: values; 2 NT: values in both majors, 1♣-1M-3♦: M fit 18=19 bal	
1 •	No	(4)5	4♦	11-21 hcp 4crd with any sing	2 ♦: inverted; 3 ♣: limit in ♦; 3 ♦: pre; 2NT: 10-12 1 NT: 6-10	After 2♣: 2♠/♥/♠: values; 2 NT : values in both majors	
1♥	No	5	4 •	11-21 hcp	1NT: 1RF; 3 4/•: Bergen Raises reversed 2NT: Jacoby, 2/1 GF; 3NT: 13-15(4333) Splinter: (8) 9-11 hcp	Long game tries After 2NT: NS (sing); 3♥:16+; 4♣/♦: 5crd ♣/♦Good Suit; 4♥:11-12; 3NT: min. After 1NTF: 2♣ may be 2crd 1♥-1NT-2x-3♥: limit raise+ 3fit	In 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat may be 4crd 2♣: Drury fit
1 🖍	No	5	4 •	No	AS 1♥ope	ening	
INT	-	-	-	(14) 15-17 hcp BH 6crd m or 5crd M or sing possible)	2 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ / NT: transfers; 3 ♥ / ♠: 5-4m sing ♥ / ♠ 3 ♣ / ♦: 5/5m w/s; 4 ♦ / ♥: transfer; 4 ♠: 4-4 m quan. 2 ♣: NF stayman, 3 ♣ restayman		
2*	Yes	-	-	(22)23+hcp or 9+ tricks, 6outside controls	2 ♦: relay; 2 ♥ / ♠: 5crd +2TH; 3 ♣ / ♦: 6crd 2TH; 3 ♥ / ♠: 6crd semi solid; 2NT: 4-4-4-any sing 8+hcp;	After 2NT: transfers, stayman are on; Second negative	
2 •	Yes	6	-	3-7 hcp 6crd M any shape	2♥/♠: pass or correct; 4♣: bid the suit with transfer; 4♠: bid the suit; 4♥/♠: to play	After 2NT: 3♣/♦/♥/♠: min/max 3NT: AKQ in suit 2♦- (dbl) – pass: to play// rdbl: ♣lead	In 4 <sup>th</sup> seat 6crd ◆ 12-14 hcp
2♥/♠	No	6		8-11(12) hcp 6♥ any shape 4+crd other M possible	2NT: relay	1) 3♣: sing (3 ♠ relay asking sing: 3♥: sing♣, 3♠: sing ♠; 3NT: sing other M 2) 3♠: no sing, no other 4crd suit 3) 3♥/♠/3NT: 4crd+♣/♠/other M 4) 4m: 5crd m 5) 4M: 7crd	
2NT	No			(19)20-21 HCP	3♣: stayman; 3♠/♥: transfer; 3♠: minor hand 6+ or 5-5	,	
3♣/♦	No	6		Pre- emptive	After 3♣-3♦: 3card M stayman –(4♣:both M 3card)		
3♥/♠	No	7		Pre- emptive			
3NT	Yes	7		Gambling 7crd minor no outside value	4/5♣: choose or correct 4♦: strong asks for singleton	After 4 ♦  4 ♥ / ♠ : sing ♥ / ♠ , 5 ♣ / ♦ : sing ♦ / ♣  4NT: no sign	In 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> seat outside value is possible
4♣/♦		7		Pre- emptive			
4♥/♠		7		Pre- emptive			
4NT							
5 <b>.</b>						HIGH LEVEL BII	DDING
5 ♦							
5♥							
5 🛦							

## **SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES DOGANI-MAMIDAKI**

## 1Minor

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1♣/♦- 1♥/♠-4♣/♦=6card ♣/♦ + 4♥/♠
                                                                                                                                                          -2NT= relay -3\spadesuit= 6+\spadesuit, no M -3\spadesuit= 6+\spadesuit, 4\spadesuit, F1 -3\heartsuit/\spadesuit= invitational -3NT= to play
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 After 1♣- 2♥/♠-2NT
After 1 ← 2 ♥/♠-2NT
3 = 5 - 4 - 3 - 1 , 3 = 5 - 5 , 3 = 6 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 - 4 , 3 = 5 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Inverted Minor
1m-2m=GF, 1♣-2♦= ♣ fit inv, 1♦-3♣= ♦ fit inv
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             1♣-(P)-1♥-(P)-2♣-(P)-
2♦= Relay, gf, 2♠=Gf 5♥-4♠, 3♦= 5♦-5♥, GF (!), 3♥= nat limit, 3♠= ♣fit, splinter, gf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              14-(P)-14-(P)-24-(P)-
2♦= Relay, gf , 3♦/♥= 5♦/♥-5♠, GF (!), 3♠= nat limit ,4♣= optional, 4♦/♥= ♣fit, splinter, gf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1 \leftarrow (P) - 1 \leftarrow (P) - 2 \leftarrow (P) - 1 \leftarrow 
2♠ =Gf 5♥-4♠ or ♠ stopper, 3♣= Gf, asks for ♠ stopper (or 3c♥), 3♥= nat limit, 3♠= ♣fit, splinter, gf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1 (P)-1 (P)-2 (P)-
2♥= values or 4c suit GF, 3 \clubsuit= values, 3 \blacktriangledown= 5♥-5♠, GF (!)
                                                                                          SUBCASES MINOR OPENINGS: 1m- (1NT)-2♠= 4-4 MS 8+, 1♠-1M-3♠= M fit, 8-19 bal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1MAJOR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              1♠-3♥= fit♠, ♥ splinter 9-11, 1♥-3♠= fit♥, ♠ splinter 9-11
1M-2M= Constructive fit, 1M-1nt= F1, 1M-2x= GF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            JACOBY 2NT (1M-2NT)
3♣/◆/OM= solo, 3M= 16+, If anyone bids 3NT= MINIMUM HAND, 4♣/◆/OM= good 5card, 4M= Very bad onener
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    2WAY CHECKBACK STAYMAN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1. After 1♣-1∳-1NT responder bids:
-2♣= transfer to 2♦ Includes all invitational hands + sign off to 2♦, -2♦= gf hands, -2♥/♠= natural 5d-4♥/♠, gf, -2NT= transfer to 3♣
,sign off to 3♠ hands or slam try with minor interest, -3cl= 5♠-5♦ gf, -3♦= 6card, inv, -3nt= to play
                                                                                                                                               After 1 - 1 - 1NT - 2 + (gf) opener bids:
-2♥/♠= values, -2NT= nat, balanced After which responder can bid: 3♠= ♠ fit, gf, 3♦= 6card ♦, gf, 3♥/♠= ♠ fit, splinter ♥/♠, 3NT= to play,
-3♠= 5card♠, good suit, -3♦= 4card ♦
                                                                                                                                                                                                  2.After 1♣-1♥-1NT(denies 4card♠) responder bids:
2♣= transfer to 2♦, Includes all invitational hands + sign off to 2♦, -2♦= gf hands, -2♥= natural to play, -2♠= 6card ♥- 5card ♠, gf,
-2NT= transfer to 3♠, sign off to 3♠ hands or slam try with minor interest, -3cl= 5♠-5♥ gf, -3♥= 5♦-5♥ gf, -3♥= 6card ♥,
invitational, good suit, -3♠= long ♥, autosplinter, -4₱= long ♥, autosplinter, -4₱= to play, -4♠= long ♥,
exclusion, 0/3, 1, 2without Q, 2 with Q answers
                                                                                                                                               After 1 - 1 \lor -1 \lor -1 \lor (gf) opener bids:
-2♥= 3 card ♥(All other bids deny 3card ♥)
                                                                                                                                               After 1♣-1♥-1NT-2NT-3♣ (3♣ sign off or slam try with minor fit+) responder bids:
-3♦= 4 card♥-5card♣- ♦ splinter, -3♥= 5card♥ - 4 card♣ - 2card♦ - 2card♠, -3♠= 4 card♥- 5card♣- ♠ splinter, -3NT= 4card ♥ -
5card - 2card - 2card
```

3.After 1♣-1♠-1NT responder bids:

```
2♣= transfer to 2♦ Includes all invitational hands + sign off to 2♦, -2♦= gf hands, -2♥= natural 5card ♦ -4 card ♥, to play, -2♠= to
play, -2NT= transfer to 3♣ sign off to 3♣ hands or slam try with minor interest, -3♣/♦/♥-5♠ gf, -3♠= 6card ♠, invitational,
good suit, -3nt= to play, -4 \triangleq / \diamondsuit / \triangledown = \log \spadesuit, autosplinter \triangleq / \diamondsuit / \triangledown, -4 \triangleq = \text{to play}
                                           After 1♣-1♠-1NT-2♦ (gf) opener bids:
-2♥= 4 card ♥, can have 3card ♠, -2♠= 3card ♠, denies 4 card, -2NT= nat, balanced, denies 3card ♠, denies 4 card ♥, 5card♠ good suit,
                                -3♦= 4card ♦
-3♣= 5card♣, good suit,
                                           After 1♣-1♠-1NT-2NT-3♠ (3♠ sign off or slam try with minor fit+) responder bids:
-3 ←= 4 card ◆-5 card ◆- ◆ splinter,
                                           -3♥= 4 card -5 card - ♥ splinter,
                                                                                       -3♠= 5card♠- 4 card♠- 2card ♥,
                                                                                                                                             -3NT=
4card♠, - 5card♣- 2card ♥-2card♦
                                                                Wolf sign off (1m-1x-2NT)
                                                                         1.4-1.7-2NT
14-1 - 2NT-34 = Transfer to 3 .
                                           1♦-1♥-2NT-3♦=5+♥-4+4, gf,
                                                                                       1♣-1♥-2NT-3♥= 5+♥ gf,
                                                                                                                       1♣-1♥-2NT-3♠= 5+♥- 4+♠, gf,
          14-1¥-2NT-44= optional,
                                           1♣-1∀-2NT-4♦= 6+∀, ♦ splinter
                                                                AFTER 1♣-1♥-2NT-3♣-3♦
3 = \text{sign off}
                     3♠= 4♥-4♠, gf
                                                                          Drury Fit
After P-(P)-M-(P)-2--(P) = 3c fit,
                                           2 = 14 + \text{hcp}, any, 2M = \text{min hand}, to play
After P-(P)-M-(P)-2 \leftarrow -(P) = 4c fit
                                           2M= min hand, to play
                                                                           1NT (1)
                                           b) 1NT - 2 \rightarrow = transfer for \lor,
                                                                                      c) 1NT - 2 \checkmark = transfer for \spadesuit,
                                                                                                                                 d) 1NT - 2 = \text{transfer for}
     1NT - 2 = stayman,
             e) 1NT-2NT = transfer for •
          1NT - 2♣- 2♦ - 2♥ = 4♥+4♠, or 5/4 Ms pass or correct
          1NT - 2♣- 2♦ - 2♠ = invitational 5♠+4♥
                   3 ♣ = restayman
          1NT - 2♣- 2♥ - 2♠ = 4c.♠, invitational, 8-9p.
          1NT - 2♣- 2any - 2NT = invitational, doesn't promise a Major (M)
           1NT - 2♣-2♥/♠ - 3 ♦.-5c.m.+4c.om, GF
                   - 3 ♣ = restayman
          1NT - 2♣-2♦ - 3\checkmark/♠ = smolen, 4c.\checkmark/♠ + 5c.the other M
           1NT - 2♣- 2M - 3♣ = restayman
          1NT - 2 - 2 - 4 = 10 = texas, both Ms 4/6, texas to the longest
     b) 1NT - 2 \leftarrow 2 = \text{to play}
          1NT - 2•-2NT = 4c. ♥, maximum, 3-4-3-3
          1NT - 2♦-2\triangleq/3\triangleq/3= maximum, 4c.=, doubleton in \triangleq/\triangleq/=, not more than Kx in doubleton
     c) 1NT - 2 \checkmark - 2 \stackrel{\blacktriangle}{=} = \text{to play}
          1NT - 2 \checkmark - 2NT = max. 4c. 4 \cdot 3 - 3 - 3
          1NT - 2♥-3♣/3♦/3♦ = max. 4c.♠, doubleton in ♣/♦/♥ as above
     d) 1NT - 2 = transfer for 
          1NT - 2 - 2NT = max. + fit - 3c + (maxi maxi)
          1NT - 2♠ 3♣ = min. even with fit, maybe no fit(mini mini)
                    __1NT - 2♠,
                                           2NT - 3 / / = solo / / / ,
                                                                                       1NT - 2♠,
                                                                                                              3♣ - 3♦/∀/♠ =
          SO
                                                                                                                                   values ♦/♥/♠
     e) \overline{1NT} - 2NT = \text{transfer for } \bullet
           1NT-2NT-3 = max. fit, 3c+ (maxi maxi)
            1NT-2NT- 3♦ = min. even with fit, maybe no fit(mini mini)
          SO 1NT - 2NT- 3\clubsuit - 3\checkmark/\spadesuit/NT = solo \checkmark/\spadesuit/\clubsuit,
                                                                          1NT - 2NT - 3 - 3 / 4/NT = values / 4/4
          <u>1NT</u> - 3♣= 5/5 ms weak, <u>1NT</u> - 3♦=5/5 ms GF,
                                                                            <u>1NT</u> - 3\checkmark/♠ =5/4 ms, solo\checkmark/♠, 3c. other Major
          <u>1NT</u> - 2♦-2♥ - 2♠ =5/5 Ms, invitational (Kxxxx,Kxxxxx)
           <u>1NT</u> - 2♥- 2♠ - 4♥ = 5/5 Ms, signoff, to play in one Major
           <u>1NT</u> - 2♥- 2♠ - 3♥ = 5/5 Ms, strong, slam try
                                                                           After 1NT (dbl)
                                Rdbl= 5 \clubsuit or 5 \spadesuit OR 5 \heartsuit + 5 \spadesuit (opener always bids 2 \clubsuit) If responder has both M she bids 2 \heartsuit,
                                                                                                                                             2♣ = doesn't
          Pass = to play.
          want to play 1NT doubled, 2 \diamondsuit / \blacktriangledown = \text{transfer for } \blacktriangledown / \diamondsuit, 2 \diamondsuit = \text{transfer for } \diamondsuit, constructive,
                                                                                                                       2NT = transfer for \blacklozenge, constructive
          After 1NT - (dbl) - 2 - (P) Any = 5c. suit
          After 1NT - (dbl) - 2 - (P) - P(dbl),
                                                                 2 \blacklozenge =   +   (4card),
                                                                                                  2 \lor = \lor + \spadesuit (4card),
                                                                                                                                  Rdbl= ++ (4card)
           After 1NT – (dbl) - 2\spadesuit -(Dbl): Opener: Pass= 3+\spadesuit, Rdbl= 2\spadesuit,
                                                                                                  2♦/2♥/2♠= 5card
                      (If opener passes or rdbles, responder bids as:
                                                                                      2 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge + \blacktriangledown (4 \text{ card},
                                                                                                                       2♥ = ♥+♠ (4card),Rdbl= ♦+♠
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After 1NT - P - P - DBL, Opener 2any=5card,

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After 1NT - (P) - P - (DBL) - P - (P), Pass = to play, Rdbl= 5 \clubsuit or 5 \diamondsuit OR 5 \heartsuit + 5 \diamondsuit (opener always bids 2 \clubsuit)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  If responder
                                                                2♣ = doesn't want to play 1NT doubled,
                                                                                                                                                  2♦/♥ = transfer for ♥/♠
                has both M she bids 2 \checkmark,
                                                                          RESTAYMAN 1NT- (P)-2♠-(P)-2Any-(P)-3♠ = Restayman
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -3NT = both
1NT- (P)-2♦-(P)-2♦-(P), -3♦-1m 4c. Resp asks 3♥ which m, Opener bids 3♦/NT=♣/♦, -3♥= 5♣c,
                                                                                                                                                                                           -3¢= 5¢c.
1NT- (P)-2♦-(P)-2♥-(P)-3♦-(P),
                                                             -3♦= 1m 4c.Resp asks 3♥ which m, Opener bids 3♠/NT=♣/♦,
                                                                                                                                                                                  -3 \checkmark = 5 \checkmark c, -3 \triangleq Both Ms,
-3NT = 3-4-3-3
1NT- (P)-2♣-(P)-2♠-(P)-3♣-(P),
                                                                -3♦= 1m 4c.Resp asks 3♥ which m, Opener bids 3♠/NT=♣/♦,
                                                                                                                                                                                  -3♦= 5♦c,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   -3NT = 3-4-3-3
                     After 1NT-(P)-2♣-(Dbl),
                                                                                     Pass= No ♣ stopper,
                                                                                                                                     Any bid= ♣ Stopper, (natural stayman responses)
                                                                                                                                                                 2♥=Both Ms (garbage)
                If 1NT-(P)-2♣-(Dbl)-P-(P),
                                                                                Rdbl= Stayman inv+,
                                                                                                                                 2 \leftarrow 4c \leftarrow 1M,
                If 1NT-(P)-2♣-(Dbl)-P-(P)-Rdbl-(P) Opener bids:
                                                                                                                 2♦= no 4M, No ♣ stopper,
                                                                                                                                                                                  2♥=4c♠, No ♣ stopper,
                2♠=4c♥, No ♣ stopper,
                                                                                 2NT= Both M, No ♣ stopper
                                                                   Resp bids: -3♣=transfer to 3♥,
                                                                                                                                 -3♦=transfer to 3♠.
                                                                                                                                                                        3 \checkmark / = to play, inv
                                                                                           AFTER OPPS 1NT OPENING
X = 5m-4M 12+ \text{ or } 6+ \bullet \text{ or } 16+,
                                                                2♣= Ms.
                                                                                                 2 \leftarrow 1M 6 +
                                                                                                                                 2 \checkmark / = 5 \checkmark / = 5 m, 2NT = ms,
                                                                                                                                                                                                  3x= priemptive
                                                                                                        2NT OPENING
                                3♦/♥= transfer
3♣= Stayman,
AFTER 2NT-3♦/♥,
                                                3 \checkmark / = doesn't have fit,
                                                                                                 3nt = has M fit,
                                                                                                                                 3 \triangleq \text{transfer to } 3NT,
                                                                                                                                                                                  4♣=gerber,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   4♦/♥= Texas,
                                                4NT= quantitative, 5 - 4 = 10 play
4 \triangleq 4 - 4 \Leftrightarrow, slam try,
AFTER 2NT-3\spadesuit-, 4 \clubsuit = 4 \clubsuit-4 \spadesuit max hand
AFTER 2NT-3♠-3NT.
                                                4 4/ = 6 + 4/ , Optional,
                                                                                                 4♥/♠= 5♣-5♦, solo ♥/♠,
                                                                                                                                                  4NT = 5-4-2-2
AFTER 2NT-3♠-3NT-4NT, 5♥/♠= Bid your longest suit, grand slam try, 5Nt= Bid your longest suit, slam try, 5♣= 5♣-5♠ weak hand
                                                                                                   PREEMPTIVE BIDS
2 OPENING= Weak in 1M 3-7, hcp,
                                                                                                                 2NT = ask
                                                                                2\forall / \triangleq p/c
2 \div -2NT-=relay,(3 \dagger = min+\forall , 3 \dagger = min+\dagger , 3 \dagger /\dagger = max \doldright /\dagger ), 3 \dagger /\dagger = p/c,
                                                                                                                                 4♦= bid your M with trsfr, 4♦= bid your M,
                                                4≜= to play
                4♥=p/c ,
2♥/♠OPENING= 6card 8-11hcp,
                                                                2♥/♠ - 2NT=relay,
AFTER 2♥/♠ - 2NT,
                                                 3♣ = 6M-3-3-solo or 7-3-2-1 any, then 3♦ asking=3♥ solo ♣, 3♠ solo ♦, 3NT solo other M, 3♦ = no solo,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3♥ =
6M+4. 3. = 6M+4.
                                                3NT = 6M + 4 other M,
                                                                                                4m = 6M + 5m,
                                                                                                                                4M = 7-2-2-2
AFTER 2 \leftarrow (x)-,
                                                Pass= 4+\bullet,
                                                                                RDbl= lead ♣,
                                                                                                                 2♥/♠= p/c,
                                                                                                                                                  3∀/♠= p/c,
                                                                                                                                                                                  4♣= bid your M with trsfr,
                4 bid your M, 4 = p/c, 4 = to play
AFTER 3♠-(P)-3♦ = stayman for 3c M,
                                                                                 3 \stackrel{\checkmark}{=} 3 \text{ card}, (resp bids 3 \stackrel{\blacktriangle}{=} /4 \stackrel{\clubsuit}{=} \text{ cue}, with \stackrel{\checkmark}{=} \text{ fit}),
                                                                                                                                                                                  3 \triangleq 3 card, (resp bids 4 \triangleq /4 \neq /4 \neq =
cue, with \triangleq fit), 3NT= no 3card, 4\triangleq= both 3card M,
                                                                                                                 3 - (P) - 3 / = 6 card+, gf
                                                                                                         LEAPING MICHAELS
                                                                        When opponents bid 2M weak ->4m= strong 2 suiters m+Other M
                Ex, 2♠-(4♣),
                                                       2♦-(p)-2♥-(p)-p-(4♣),
                                                                             When opponents bid 2 \bullet weak in M 2 \bullet - (x) = 14+, 3+ \checkmark, 3+ \spadesuit
                                                                3 - (4 - 4) = MS, 3 - (4 - 4) = MS, 3 - (4NT) = 2 suiters ANY
                When opponents bid 3x,
                                                                                                               3♥= 3card, (resp bids 3 \triangleq 4 \triangleq 40 cue, with fit),
                When WE bid 3x,
                                                     3.4-(P)-3♦ = stayman for 3c M,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3♠=3card,(resp
                bids 4 4/4 4/4 = cue, with fit),
                                                                                                               4♣= both 3card M,
                                                                                3NT = no 3card,
                                                                                                                                                                  3 - (P) - 3 / = 6 card+, gf
                3NT GAMBLING (2), 3NT - 4/5 = 10 to play, 3NT - 4 = 10 asking for solo, then 4 \sqrt[4]{2} solo, 4NT no solo, 5 = 10 solo 4 \sqrt[4]{2} solo 4 \sqrt[4]{2} solo, 4 \sqrt[4]{2}
                                                                                                       2♠ OPENING (STRONG)
                2\clubsuit - 2♥/\spadesuit = 5c. M + 2 top honours,
                                                                                 2\clubsuit - 3♥/\spadesuit = 6c. M + 2 top honours,
                                                                                                                                                 2♣ - 2NT = any 4441 suit + 7+p., then 3♣ is asking
                                                                                 2♣ - 2♦ = relay,
                                2♣ - 3NT = 2 Aces,
                                                                                                                                 2 \clubsuit - 2 ∳ - 2 ♥ / ♠ - 3 \clubsuit = 2^{nd} negative or nat., 2 \clubsuit - 2 ∳ 3 ♥ / ♠ = strong
                                                                                                  2\clubsuit - 2\blacktriangledown- 2\blacktriangledown/\spadesuit- 3\blacktriangledown/\spadesuit = 3c.support, at least one K,
                                                                                                                                                                                        2♣ -2♦- 2/3NT- system on,
                hand, non forcing mans, semi forcing,
                                2 - 2 - 3 - 3  - 3  and negative or nat. + 
                                                                                                                2 - 2 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3  nat., 4/5 c. \sqrt{4}.
                                                                                                                                                                                                  2♣ - 2♦- 3♦ -3♥
                2^{\text{nd}}negative or nat. with \checkmark,
                                                               2♣ - 2♦- 3♣ - 3♦- 3♠,4/5 c.♠,
                                                                                                                                    2♣ - overcall – Dbl = 0-4, no K,
                                                                                                                                                                                                  Pass = negative, at least
                               2NT = 5+p., stopper,
                                                                               New suit = 5c.+7p.,
                                                                                                                                  Rdbl = 1^{st} round control,
                                                                                                                                                                                  KOKKISH AFTER 2♣ - 2♦- 2♥=
                one K,
                                                                2♠=Relay 2NT=25+bal, 3♥= nat ♥
                25+BAL OR NAT ♥.
```

**1**♣/♦ - **4**♣/♦ = **4**♦/♥ first step shows weakness, then next step

**OPTIONAL MINOR ACES ASK** Only in forcing sequences,

for Aces, otherwise system on

asking

ms 4c