

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Y } \\ & \sum_{n}^{2} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 包 |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* | No | 2 | 4 | 11-21 hcp | $2 \star$ : inverted; $2 \star$ : limit in $\star$; $3 \star$ : pre; 2NT: $10-12$ 1 NT: 6-10 | After $2 \boldsymbol{*}: 2 \star / \uparrow / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ : values; 2 NT : values in both majors, 1*-1M-3*: M fit 18=19 bal |  |
| 1 | No | (4)5 | 4 | $\begin{gathered} 11-21 \mathrm{hcp} \\ \text { 4crd with any sing } \end{gathered}$ | $2 \star$ : inverted; $3 \star$ : limit in $* ; 3 \star$ : pre; 2NT: 10-12 1 NT: 6-10 | After $2 \boldsymbol{*}: 2 \star / \vee / \boldsymbol{A}$ : values; 2 NT : values in both majors |  |
| $1 \vee$ | No | 5 | 4 | $11-21 \mathrm{hcp}$ | 1NT: $1 \mathrm{RF} ; 3 * / \star$ : Bergen Raises reversed 2NT : Jacoby, 2/1 GF; 3NT: 13-15(4333) Splinter: (8) 9-11 hcp | Long game tries <br> After 2NT: NS (sing); 3 $\boldsymbol{\bullet}: 16+; 4 \boldsymbol{*} / \star$ : <br> 5crd $\leftarrow / \star$ Good Suit; $4 \vee: 11-12$; 3NT: min. <br> After 1NTF: $2 *$ may be 2 crd <br> $1 \vee-1 N T-2 x-3 \vee:$ limit raise +3 fit | In $3^{\text {rd }}$ seat may be 4crd 2*: Drury fit |
| 1* | No | 5 | $4 *$ | No | AS 1 vopening |  |  |
| INT | - | - | - | (14) 15-17 hcp BH 6 crd m or 5 crd M or sing possible) |  <br>  <br> 2*: NF stayman, 3e restayman |  |  |
| 2* | Yes | - | - | (22)23+hcp or 9+ tricks, 6outside controls | $2 \star$ : relay; $2 \downarrow / \star: 5 \mathrm{crd}+2 \mathrm{TH} ; 3 \star / \star: 6 \mathrm{crd} 2 \mathrm{TH}$; <br> $3 \vee / \mathrm{A}: 6 \mathrm{crd}$ semi solid; 2NT: 4-4-4-any sing 8+hcp; | After 2NT : transfers, stayman are on; Second negative |  |
| 2* | Yes | 6 | - | $3-7$ hcp 6crd M any shape | $2 \downarrow / \AA$ : pass or correct; $4 *$ : bid the suit with transfer; $4 \star$ : bid the suit; $4 \vee / \AA$ : to play | After 2NT: $3 \boldsymbol{*} / \star / \boldsymbol{/} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ : min/max <br> 3NT: AKQ in suit <br> 2 - (dbl) - pass: to play// rdbl: \&lead | In $4^{\text {th }}$ seat 6 crd * 12-14 hcp |
| 2v/a | No | 6 |  | 8-11(12) hcp 6 any shape 4+crd other M possible | 2 NT : relay | 1) $3 *:$ sing ( $3 *$ relay asking sing: $3 v:$ sing $\boldsymbol{\omega}$, $3 \wedge$ : sing $\uparrow$ 3NT : sing other M <br> 2) 3 : no sing, no other 4 crd suit <br> 3) $3 \checkmark / \wedge / 3$ NT: 4 crd $+\infty / \star / /$ other $M$ <br> 4) $4 \mathrm{~m}: 5 \mathrm{crd} \mathrm{m}$ 5) $4 \mathrm{M}: 7 \mathrm{crd}$ |  |
| 2NT | No |  |  | (19)20-21 HCP | 3*: stayman; $3 \uparrow / \vee$ : transfer; $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ : minor hand $6+$ or 5-5 |  |  |
| 3\%/* | No | 6 |  | Pre- emptive | After 3-3 : 3card M stayman -(4* :both M 3card) |  |  |
| 3v/a | No | 7 |  | Pre- emptive |  |  |  |
| 3NT | Yes | 7 |  | Gambling 7 crd minor no outside value | $4 / 5 \&:$ choose or correct $4 *:$ strong asks for singleton | After 4 <br>  <br> 4NT: no sign | In $3^{\text {rd }}$ or $4^{\text {th }}$ seat outside value is possible |
| 4*/* |  | 7 |  | Pre- emptive |  |  |  |
| 4-1ヵ |  | 7 |  | Pre- emptive |  |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5* |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1Minor

$12-2 \varphi / \Delta-=(2 \varphi=5+\Delta-4+\varphi, 4-8 h c p, 2 \Lambda=5+\Delta-4+\varphi, 9-11 \mathrm{hcp})$


SUBCASES MINOR OPENINGS： $1 \mathrm{~m}-(1 \mathrm{NT})-2 \boldsymbol{2}=4-4 \mathrm{MS} \mathrm{8+}, 1 \boldsymbol{2}-1 \mathrm{M}-3 \star=\mathrm{M}$ fit， $\mathbf{8 - 1 9}$ bal

|  | 1MAJOR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}=$ Constructive fit， | $1 \mathrm{M}-1 \mathrm{nt}=\mathrm{F} 1$ ， | $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{GF}$ ， |  | $1 \boldsymbol{-}-3 \boldsymbol{\downarrow}=$ fit $\boldsymbol{\bullet}$ ，splinter $9-11$ |
|  | JACOBY 2NT（1M－2NT） |  |  |  |
| $3 * / * / O M=$ solo，$\quad 3 \mathrm{M}=16$ |  |  |  |  |

## 2WAY CHECKBACK STAYMAN

## 1．After 10－1ヶ－1NT responder bids：

 ，sign off to $3 \boldsymbol{\&}$ hands or slam try with minor interest，$\quad-3 \mathrm{cl}=\mathbf{5} \boldsymbol{2}-5 \star \mathrm{gf}, \quad-3 \star=6 \mathrm{card}$ ，inv，$\quad-3 \mathrm{nt}=$ to play

## After 1ヵ－1ヶ－1NT－2४（gf）opener bids：

 $-3 \star=5$ card $\star$ ，good suit，$\quad-3 *=4 \mathrm{card}$＊

## 2．After 1ヵ－1 Y －1NT（denies 4cardヘ）responder bids：

$2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ transfer to $2 \star$ ，Includes all invitational hands + sign off to $2 \star, \quad-2 \wedge=$ gf hands，$\quad-2 \vee=$ natural to play，$\quad-2 \wedge=6$ card $\vee-5$ card $\wedge$ ，gf，
 invitational，good suit，$\quad-3 \wedge=$ long $\downarrow$ ，autosplinter，$\quad-3 n t=$ to play，$\quad-4 \curvearrowright / \downarrow=$ long $\downarrow$ ，autosplinter，$\quad-4 \vee=$ to play，$\quad-4 \wedge=$ long $\downarrow$ ， exclusion， $0 / 3,1,2$ without $\mathrm{Q}, 2$ with Q answers

## After 1ヵ－1ヶ－1NT－2ヶ（gf）opener bids：

$-\mathbf{2} \vee=\mathbf{3}$ card $\boldsymbol{\vartheta}($ All other bids deny 3 card $\vee)$
After 1＊－1ヶ－1NT－2NT－3＊（3＊sign off or slam try with minor fit＋）responder bids：
 5carde．2card $\vee$－2card

 good suit, $\quad-3 n t=$ to play, $\quad-4 \aleph / \diamond / \varphi=$ long $\uparrow$, autosplinter $\& / \star / \downarrow, \quad-4 \wedge=$ to play

## After 1~-1~-1NT-2 (gf) opener bids:

$-2 \vee=4$ card $\vee$, can have 3 card $\uparrow, \quad-2 \wedge=3 c a r d \wedge$, denies 4 card, $\quad-2 N T=$ nat, balanced, denies 3 card $\uparrow$, denies 4 card $\vee$, 5 card $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ good suit, $-3 \%=5$ card $\&$, good suit, $\quad-3 \star=4$ card

After 1*-1-1NT-2NT-3*(3* sign off or slam try with minor fit+) responder bids:

## $-3 \star=4$ card -5 carde- $\leqslant$ splinter,

 4cards, - 5card*-2card v-2card$-3 \vee=4$ card -5 carde- $\vee$ splinter, $\quad-3 \stackrel{\wedge}{=} 5 \operatorname{card} \stackrel{-}{ } 4 \operatorname{cards}-2 \operatorname{card} \downarrow-2 \operatorname{card} \vee, \quad-3 N T=$

## Wolf sign off (1m-1x-2NT)

## 14-1v-2NT



## 

$3 \vee=\operatorname{sign}$ off, $\quad 3 \Delta=4 \vee-4 \stackrel{\Delta}{ }$, gf

## Drury Fit

After $\mathbf{P}-(\mathbf{P})-\mathbf{M}-(\mathbf{P})-\mathbf{2 e} \mathbf{-}(\mathbf{P})=\mathbf{3 c}$ fit, $\quad 2 \leqslant=14+\mathrm{hcp}$, any, $\quad 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{min}$ hand, to play
After $\mathbf{P}-(\mathbf{P})-\mathrm{M}-(\mathbf{P})-\mathbf{2} \mathbf{-}-(\mathbf{P})=\mathbf{4 c}$ fit $\quad \mathbf{2 M}=$ min hand, to play
1NT (1)


## After 1NT (dbl)

 want to play 1NT doubled, $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer for $\uparrow / \uparrow, \quad 2 \boldsymbol{\omega}=$ transfer for $\boldsymbol{*}$, constructive, $\quad 2 N T=$ transfer for $\downarrow$, constructive After 1NT - (dbl) - 2s -(P) Any = 5c. suit

After 1NT - (dbl) - 2* -(Dbl): Opener: Pass=3+ $\quad$ Rdbl=2 $\quad 2 \downarrow / 2 \vee / 2 \boldsymbol{*}=5 \mathrm{card}$
 (4card)

After 1NT - P - P - DBL, Opener 2any=5card,


 ms 4c

$-3 N T=3-4-3-3$

After 1NT－（P）－2e－（Dbl），Pass＝No stopper，Any bid＝Stopper，（natural stayman responses）


Resp bids：$-3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer to $3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}, \quad-3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer to $3 \boldsymbol{\Delta}, \quad 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{\Delta}=$ to play，inv

## AFTER OPPS 1NT OPENING



## 2NT OPENING

$3 \%=$ Stayman，$\quad 3 \diamond / \vee=$ transfer
 $4 \boldsymbol{4}=4 \downarrow$ ，slam try，$\quad 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ quantitative， $5 / \downarrow=$ to play

AFTER 2NT－3＠－，4＊$=4 \boldsymbol{*}-4 \diamond$ max hand



## PREEMPTIVE BIDS

$2 \triangleleft$ OPENING $=$ Weak in 1M 3－7，hep，
$2 \vee / \Delta=p / c, \quad 2 N T=a s k$
 $4 \vee=p / c, \quad 4 \stackrel{s}{ }=$ to play
$\underline{2 \varphi / \Delta O P E N I N G=6 c a r d ~ 8-11 h c p,} \quad 2 \uparrow / \Delta-2 N T=r e l a y$,
 $6 \mathrm{M}+4 \boldsymbol{2}, \quad 3 \boldsymbol{4}=6 \mathrm{M}+4 \checkmark, \quad 3 \mathrm{NT}=6 \mathrm{M}+4$ other $\mathrm{M}, \quad 4 \mathrm{~m}=6 \mathrm{M}+5 \mathrm{~m}, \quad 4 \mathrm{M}=7-2-2-2$

$4 \diamond=$ bid your $M, \quad 4 \vee=p / c, \quad 4 \stackrel{\wedge}{~=~ t o ~ p l a y ~}$



## LEAPING MICHAELS

When opponents bid $2 M$ weak $->4 m=$ strong 2 suiters $m+$ Other $M$
Ex，2•（4※）， 2ヶ－（p）－2ヶ－（p）－p－（4\＆），

When opponents bid $2 \diamond$ weak in $M 2 \diamond-(x)=14+, 3+\vee, 3+凶$



 2\％OPENING（STRONG）



 $2^{\text {nd }}$ negative or nat．with $\vee, \quad 2-2-3-3-3 / 5 \mathrm{c} .4, \quad 2 \boldsymbol{c}-$ overcall $-\mathrm{Dbl}=0-4$ ，no K ，$\quad$ Pass $=$ negative，at least one K，$\quad 2 \mathrm{NT}=5+\mathrm{p} .$, stopper，$\quad$ New suit $=5 \mathrm{c} .+7 \mathrm{p} ., \quad$ Rdbl $=1^{\text {st }}$ round control，$\quad$ KOKKISH AFTER $2 \boldsymbol{s}-2 \uparrow-2 \boldsymbol{\sim}=$ $25+$ BAL OR NAT $\bullet, \quad 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Relay $\quad 2 N T=25+b a l, \quad 3 \vee=$ nat $\bullet$
$1 \boldsymbol{\$} / \downarrow-4 \boldsymbol{*} / \downarrow=4 \diamond / \downarrow$ first step shows weakness，then next step

